

# **Georgia** 2024 Head Start & Early Head Start Profile

# **D** SNAPSHOT

"If I didn't have Head Start, I don't believe I would've been able to finish school and start college this semester. Head Start has made a huge impact in my son's life as well, and I wouldn't change my decision to put my kids in this program for anything. I would tell anyone that this program is not only good for kids, but it can open doors for you to improve your life, too."



Tory Crews, Folkston

## **BY THE NUMBERS**

\$290,075,233	FY23 Funding	329	Head Start and Early Head Start Centers Statewide		
23,771	Funded Seats Statewide				
18,565	Funded Head Start Seats				
4,831 Fu	nded Early Head Start Seats				
375 <sup>F</sup>	unded Migrant and Seasonal Head Start Seats		sa.org/locator to view maps in ith congressional districts.		



The National Head Start Association is committed to the belief that every child, regardless of circumstances at birth, has the ability to succeed in life. Since 1974, NHSA has worked for policy changes that ensure all income-eligible children have access to the Head Start model.

For citations and additional fact sheets, visit go.nhsa.org/state-profile

# HEAD START'S MODEL Nationwide, Comprehensive, Multi-Generational

In the nearly six decades since its founding, Head Start and Early Head Start has served nearly 40 million children and their families. Innovators and small business owners, police officers and members of the military, nurses and teachers, and even members of Congress—our alumni represent the vast and diverse fabric of our country. From early math and reading skills, to confidence and resilience, Head Start and Early Head Start helps children build the skills they need to be successful in school and life.

Head Start and Early Head Start takes a comprehensive approach to meeting the needs of young children and their families.

#### There are four pillars in every program.

**Education:** Learning experiences support intellectual, social, and emotional growth

**Health Services:** Immunizations, dental, medical, and mental health support, nutritional services, and early screenings ensure healthy development

**Family Involvement:** Opportunities for parents and caregivers to be involved in decision making, participate in classes, and volunteer in the program strengthen families

Wraparound Support: Tailored services meet local and individual needs and link children and families to community supports.

### **CHILDREN**

52,724	Home Visits Conducted Throughout the Year	978	Children Received Care for a Chronic Health Condition
143	Pregnant Women Served	19,228	Children Received Preventative Dental Care
13,324	Newly Enrolled Children Completed Behavioral Screenings	15,837	Children Up-to-Date on Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment Screenings

**Participation in Head Start improves the likelihood of educational success,** including a "2.7% increase in high school completion, an 8.5% increase in college enrollment, and a 39% increase in college completion. These estimates imply sizable, long-term returns to investments in means-tested, public preschool programs."

Prep School for Poor Kids: The Long-Run Impacts of Head Start on Human Capital and Economic Self-Sufficiency (2021)

พิมพิ	FAMILIES		14,537	Families Received Services that Promote Family Outcomes
	873	Homeless Families Served	4,621	Fathers Involved in their Child's Educational Experiences

"The key takeaway is that **the benefits of Head Start appear to transfer from one generation to the next** in a substantial way... These results imply that cost-benefit analyses of Head Start and similar early childhood interventions underestimate the benefits of such programs by ignoring the transmission of positive effects across generations."

Breaking the Cycle? Intergenerational Effects of an Antipoverty Program in Early Childhood. (2022)

COMMUNITIES		6,443	Total Head Start and Early Head Start Staff
1,535	Head Start and Early Head Start Classrooms	14,553	Parents Employed, in School, or in Job Training

"Head Start generates a net present value of \$1,204 per child who attends", far exceeding the costs of the program. Additionally, "25 years after participation, **Head Start reduces the incidence of poor health.** These health impacts have large economic significance, as the U.S. annually spends \$144 billion on health conditions that limit work."

The physical and mental health returns of Head Start 25 years after participation: evidence from income eligibility cutoffs. (2023)